Weekly Market Summary

October 20th, 2017

Equity Markets Remain on Fire!! Is it Time to Give Up Looking for the Right Levels to Short Stocks?!

Fadi Nasser - Deputy Chief Investment & Treasury Officer

Big news overnight for equity markets! Or is it? The US Senate adopted a fiscal 2018 budget resolution yesterday evening that House GOP leaders agreed to accept, a show of unity aimed at speeding consideration for President Donald Trump's plan to enact tax cuts. However, the budget barely cleared the Senate by 51-49 votes, with all Democrats as well as Republican Senator Rand Paul of Kentucky voting against it. "This resolution creates a pathway to unleash the potential of the American economy through tax reform and tax cuts, simplifying the overcomplicated tax code, providing financial relief for families across the country, and making American businesses globally competitive," the White House said in a statement after the vote. House Speaker Paul Ryan added in a statement the Senate budget vote "keeps us on track to enacting historic tax reform that will mean more jobs, fairer taxes, and bigger pay checks for American families." Senate Majority Leader Mitch McConnell of Kentucky called it "the first step towards replacing our broken tax code."

House and Senate Republicans crafted an amendment to the Senate budget designed to remove the need to spend weeks working to reconcile it with the version already passed by the House. The House would simply vote on the budget that passed the Senate, and plans holding that vote next week, a House aide said. Final approval of the measure will unlock a special procedure allowing Republicans to pass a subsequent tax code rewrite without Democratic support (Democrats had previously brought amendments to the initial text, to prevent tax cuts for wealthy Americans and protect funding for the Medicare and Medicaid health insurance programs, but those changes were voted down by Republicans). The House and Senate tax-writing committees plan to release draft legislation by early November. Nevertheless, in order to avoid a repeat of the embarrassing Obamacare setback, Republicans must find a way to appease members eager to protect cherished tax breaks while also satisfying senators like Bob Corker of Tennessee who oppose increasing the deficit and would not buy arguments that trillions of dollars in tax cuts will pay for themselves through economic growth alone.

Markets were quick to react: The US dollar and stock futures climbed higher, whilst Treasuries (US government bonds) fell after the latest developments in Washington buoyed optimism about the chances for tax reform and odds rose that a dovish insider (Jerome Powell – a member of the Federal Reserve Board of Governors and a former investment banker at Carlyle; *Oops not Goldman Sachs this time, but hey close enough*!) could become the next Fed chief.

Earlier this week, Donald Trump dispatched the below tweet to his 40 million followers:



Clearly, the US President views the stock market as a crucial - if not the crucial - barometer of policy success and vindication. But that is the same president that wasted no time – in late 2015 & all over 2016 - proclaiming that the Dow was a bubble at 18,000!! In fact Trump's most brutal assessment of the stock market - and the economy - was made during his first presidential debate with Hillary Clinton on September 26th 2016, when he noted that the recovery was the worst since the Great Depression and that it would come crashing down the moment that interest rates rise. "The only thing that looks good is the stock market, but if you raise interest rates even a little bit, that is going to come crashing down," Mr. Trump noted. "We are in a big, fat, ugly bubble."

It is often said that hope is not an investing strategy to live by! Yet a lot of the post-election stock market gains and run to new highs (a daily recurrence in recent weeks!) have been built on hopes that Donald Trump's progrowth, "America First" economic policies will morph from talk to reality and deliver benefits. The Dow Jones industrial average has rallied more than 4800 points, or roughly 26%, since Trump's election, to a fresh record high of 23,172 - with forward-looking investors pushing some sectors and stocks (such as companies that benefit from infrastructure spending and tax cuts promised by Trump) up too far, too fast despite the dearth of details. Still, the positive news overnight will surely add to market exuberance and have a large positive impact on business/consumer sentiment and economic growth in the short run, providing fuel for the stock bull market to run further.

How much further is the million dollar question though? With markets now mostly focused on positives and investors ignoring or placing very low probabilities on potential downside risks related to Trump's less market-friendly views, such as his criticism of U.S. trade deals and immigration - as well as widespread rising geopolitical and political concerns (North Korea, Spain, Italy, Middle-East, China,... and the list goes on & on) which will eventually lead to heightened market volatility – there is a huge risk that all the good news is already fully priced in at current elevated equity valuations (mind you that bond markets can hardly sell-off due to those pending uncertainties & lack of inflation signs!).

With President Trump giving the world ample reasons for concern about the future, and as markets start paying more attention to negative rhetoric/factors, one would soon expect investors to witness an abrupt wake-up call and a clear acknowledgment that the broad US stock market got ahead of itself. Don't be overly surprised when that happens!!



Disclaimer

It is important that you only use this report if you are the intended recipient of this report and you have satisfied yourself that you are eligible to receive such information. This report is provided to you because you are one of our esteemed customers and have previously shown interest in receiving the type of information contained in this report.

The Treasury and Investment Management department of Gulf International Bank B.S.C. ("GIB") have compiled the information in this report. GIB is incorporated in the Kingdom of Bahrain and is licensed by the Central Bank of Bahrain (the "CBB") as a conventional wholesale bank. GIB's head office is located at Al-Dowali Building, P.O. Box 1017, 3 Palace Avenue, Manama, Kingdom of Bahrain.

This report is intended for the accredited investors, as defined in the Investment Business Code of Conduct published by the CBB. This information has not been reviewed by the CBB or any other regulatory authority in any jurisdiction and neither CBB nor any other regulatory takes any responsibility for the correctness or accuracy for the information contained in this report.

The information contained herein is not directed at or intended for use by any person resident or located in any jurisdiction where (1) the distribution of such information is contrary to the laws of such jurisdiction or (2) such distribution is prohibited without obtaining the necessary licenses or authorizations by the relevant branch, subsidiary or affiliate office of GIB and such licenses or authorizations have not been obtained. The recipient of such information is responsible for ensuring that this information has not been received by it in breach of laws and regulations of any jurisdiction.

This report contains publicly available information only, which has only been complied by GIB. The information provided herein is on "as is" and "as available" basis and without representation or warranty of any kind. GIB hereby disclaims any representation or warranty, express or implied, as to the accuracy, timeliness, completeness, merchantability, fitness for any particular purpose or non-infringement of any of such information. In no event shall GIB or its subsidiaries, affiliates, shareholders or their directors, officers, employees, independent contractors, agents and representatives (collectively, "GIB Representatives") be liable (1) for any inaccuracy, delay, loss of data, interruption in service, error or omission or for any damages resulting there from, or (2) for any direct, indirect, incidental, special, compensatory or consequential damages arising from any use of information or arising from any error (negligent or otherwise) or other circumstance or contingency within or outside the control GIB or any GIB Representative, in connection with or related to obtaining, collecting, compiling, analyzing, interpreting, communicating, publishing or delivering any such information. The information here is, and must be construed solely as, compilation of information (unless expressly stated otherwise) and not statements of fact as to credit worthiness or recommendations or opinions of GIB.

This report does not provide individually tailored investment advice. Any materials contained herein have no regard to the specific investment objectives, financial situation or particular needs of any specific recipient. The document is provided for information purposes and is not to be construed as a solicitation or an offer to buy or sell any securities or related financial instruments. GIB makes every effort to use reliable, comprehensive information, but we do not represent that it is accurate or complete. No representation or warranty, either express or implied, is provided in relation to the accuracy, completeness or reliability of the materials, nor are they a complete statement of the securities, markets or developments referred to herein. Recipients should not regard the materials as a substitute for the exercise of their own judgement. Any opinions are subject to change without notice and may differ or be contrary to opinions expressed by other business areas or groups of GIB as a result of using different assumptions and criteria. GIB is not under any obligation to update or keep current the information contained herein.

The value of, and income from, your investments may vary because of changes in interest rates or foreign exchange rates, securities prices or market indexes, operational or financial conditions of companies or other factors. Past performance is not necessarily a guide to future performance. Estimates of future performance are based on assumptions that may not be realized.

The information contained in this report is just for informational purposes. Information does not constitute a solicitation, an offer, or a recommendation to buy or sell any investment instruments, to effect any transactions, or to conclude any legal act of any kind whatsoever. GIB does not intend to provide investment, legal or tax advice through this report and does not represent that any securities or services discussed are suitable for any investor. When making a decision about your investments and business, you should seek the advice of professional advisors.

The report may contain statements that constitute "forward looking statements". While these forward looking statements may represent GIB's judgment and future expectations, a number of risks, uncertainties and other important factors could cause actual developments and results to differ materially from GIB's expectations. GIB is under no obligation to (and expressly disclaims any such obligation to) update or alter its forward-looking statements whether as a result of new information, future events, or otherwise. The historical information is provided for information purposes only. Performance figures are calculated before tax (if any) and after deducting ongoing fees and expenses. The performance figures are historical and past performance is not necessarily an indication of future results. Certain amounts (including %ages) included in this document may have been subject to rounding adjustments. Accordingly, figures may not be an exact arithmetic aggregation of the figures to which they relate. The values and forecasts shown represent our current indicative valuations and forecasts of the relevant transactions, currencies, interest rates, commodities or securities as at the date shown. Any value or forecast shown herein is not an indicative price quotation. We expressly disclaim any responsibility for the accuracy of the values or forecasts shown, any errors or omissions in the report

With the exception of information regarding GIB and save as otherwise specifically indicated, the information set out in this report is based on public information. We have, where possible, indicated the primary source of information. We strongly recommend the recipients consult the primary source of information. Facts and views in this report have not been reviewed by, and may not reflect information known to, professionals in other GIB business areas.

This Report, and the information contained herein (save to the extent that such information is publicly available) is confidential and may not be disclosed by you to any other person outside of your organization without our consent.

GIB retains all right, title and interest (including copyrights, trademarks, patents, as well as any other intellectual property or other right) in all information and content (including all text, data, graphics and logos) in this document. All recipients must not, without limitation, modify, copy, transmit, distribute, display, perform, reproduce, publish, license, frame, create derivative works from, transfer or otherwise use in any other way for commercial or public purposes in whole or in part any information, text, graphics, images from this document (excluding publicly available information) without the prior written permission of GIB.