Gulf International Bank - Saudi Arabia (A Closed Joint Stock Company)

INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2023 (Unaudited)





Ernst & Young Professional Services

KPMG

KPMG Professional Services

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REVIEW REPORT ON THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE SHAREHOLDERS OF GULF INTERNATIONAL BANK – SAUDI ARABIA (A SAUDI CLOSED JOINT STOCK COMPANY)

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying interim condensed consolidated statement of financial position of Gulf International Bank – Saudi Arabia ("the Bank") and its subsidiaries (collectively referred to as "the Group") as at 30 September 2023, and the related interim condensed consolidated statements of income and comprehensive income for the three-months and nine-months periods then ended, and the interim condensed consolidated statements of changes in equity and cash flows for the nine months period then ended, and explanatory notes (collectively referred to as "the interim condensed consolidated financial statements"). The management is responsible for the preparation and presentation of these interim condensed consolidated financial statements in accordance with the *International Accounting Standard 34: Interim Financial Reporting* ("IAS 34") as endorsed in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia. Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on these interim condensed consolidated financial statements based on our review.

Scope of review

We conducted our review in accordance with the International Standard on Review Engagements 2410: Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity as endorsed in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia. A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with the International Standards on Auditing that are endorsed in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying interim condensed consolidated financial statements are not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with IAS 34 as endorsed in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia.

Other regulatory matters

As required by the Saudi Central Bank ("SAMA"), certain capital adequacy information has been disclosed in note 16 to the accompanying interim condensed consolidated financial statements. As part of our review, we compared the information in note 16 to the relevant analysis prepared by the Bank for its submission to SAMA and found no material inconsistencies.

Ernst & Young Professional Services

Marwan S. AlAfaliq Certified Public Accountant

License no. 422

مل تناس CR 2051058792 CR 2051058792 شركة ارنست وبونغ للندسات البديت (مفيية دات مسوولية مددود) Stirist & Young Professional Services (Professional LLC)

23 Rabi-al-Thani 1445H (7 November 2023) **KPMG Professional Services**

Tareq Abdulrahman Al Sunaid Certified Public Accountant License no. 419

LIC NO. 46
CR. 2001602722 CPMG T-10-17TTA IS OF

KPMG Professional Services (Professional Closed Joint Stock Company) Paid-up capital SR 40,000,000 C.R. No. 2051062328

Emst & Young Professional Services (Professional LLC) Paid-up capital SR 5,500,000 Registration No. 45/11/323 C.R. No. 2051058792

INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TOGETHER WITH INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REVIEW REPORT TO THE SHAREHOLERS

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INTERIM CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT

8	Note	30.09.23 (Unaudited) SAR '000	31.12.22 (Audited) SAR '000	30.09.22 (Unaudited) SAR '000
ASSETS				
Cash and balances with Saudi Central Bank (SAMA)	4	8,876,771	5,150,826	4,532,083
Due from banks and other financial institutions	5	2,684,481	4,534,002	3,049,942
Investments held at:		_,,	.,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	3,0 10,0 12
Fair value through statement of income (FVSI)	6	248,930	203,003	221,205
Fair value through other comprehensive income (FVOCI)	6	38,465	296,412	333,196
Amortised cost (AC), net	6	7,594,080	6,292,987	7,013,249
Positive fair value derivatives	10	438,032	417,480	368,551
Loans and advances, net	7	26,318,594	24,790,737	21,938,343
Other assets		468,812	456,165	371,152
Furniture, fixtures and equipment, net		50,495	51,541	57,321
Right-of-use assets, net		213,748	184,629	192,301
Intangible assets, net		77,895	49,287	46,582
Total assets		47,010,303	42,427,069	38,123,925
LIABILITIES AND EQUITY				
Liabilities				
Due to banks and other financial institutions	8	6,168,709	4,188,042	1,063,839
Customers' deposits	9	31,513,100	29,595,010	28,425,709
Negative fair value derivatives	10	318,226	331,559	302,865
Other liabilities		1,319,974	886,948	869,060
Lease liabilities		235,488	193,740	206,332
Total liabilities		39,555,497	35,195,299	30,867,805
Equity				
Share capital	14	7,500,000	7,500,000	7,500,000
Statutory reserve	• •	1,753	1,753	1,753
Fair value reserve		(912)	16,163	52,719
Accumulated losses		(46,035)	(286,146)	(298,352)
Total equity		7,454,806	7,231,770	7,256,120
Total liabilities and equity		47,010,303	42,427,069	38,123,925
• •				

The interim condensed consolidated financial statements were approved by the Board of Directors and signed on its behalf by:-

Abdulla Mohammed Al-Zamil Chairman Abdulaziz A. Al-Helaissi Chief Executive Officer Waleed AlKhathian
Acting Chief Financial Officer

The accompanying notes 1 to 19 form an integral part of these interim condensed consolidated financial statements.



INTERIM CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF INCOME (UNAUDITED) FOR THE THREE-MONTH AND NINE-MONTH PERIODS ENDED

		Three-month		Nine-month		
		end		ende		
		30.09.23	30.09.22	30.09.23	30.09.22	
	Maka	(Unauc		(Unaud		
	Note	SAR '000	SAR '000	SAR '000	SAR '000	
Special commission income		693,080	325,478	1,923,772	738,701	
Special commission expense		(453,875)	(157,589)	(1,262,978)	(300,481)	
Net special commission income		239,205	167,889	660,794	438,220	
Fee and commission income		85,033	60,711	220,023	181,028	
Fee and commission expense		(5,199)	(5,690)	(13,469)	(13,202)	
Net fee and commission income		79,834	55,021	206,554	167,826	
Exchange income, net		14,264	28,742	56,216	49,140	
(Loss) / gains on FVSI investments, net		(3,358)	3,377	22,836	15,958	
Gains on other financial instruments, net		7,021	11,122	7,952	21,315	
Dividend income		366	2,884	3,610	8,661	
Other operating income		3,534	8,482	8,205	10,739	
Total operating income		340,866	277,517	966,167	711,859	
Salaries and employee related expenses		(126,749)	(113,456)	(375,357)	(310,672)	
Rent and premises related expenses		(1,495)	(4,315)	(8,377)	(8,622)	
Depreciation and amortisation		(14,534)	(13,199)	(42,134)	(40,669)	
Other general and administrative expenses		(73,313)	(56,568)	(202,211)	(163,909)	
Operating expenses before expected credit los	ses	(216,091)	(187,538)	(628,079)	(523,872)	
Expected credit losses (charge) / reversal on:						
Loans and advances	7	(42,239)	(23,486)	(115,840)	(57,010)	
Financial contingencies and commitments	11	(2,232)	(4,018)	(409)	(313)	
Investments	6	208	519	(205)	(195)	
Total expected credit losses		(44,263)	(26,985)	(116,454)	(57,518)	
Total operating expenses		(260,354)	(214,523)	(744,533)	(581,390)	
Income for the period before zakat		80,512	62,994	221,634	130,469	
Zakat charge		(15,465)	(10,725)	(41,687)	(21,696)	
Net income for the period		65,047	52,269	179,947	108,773	
Earnings per share (expressed in SAR per sha	•	_			_	
Basic and diluted earnings per share	14	0.09	0.07	0.24	0.15	

INTERIM CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (UNAUDITED) FOR THE THREE-MONTH AND NINE-MONTH PERIODS ENDED

	Three-month ended		Nine-month ended	
	30.09.23	30.09.22	30.09.23	30.09.22
		(Unaud	ited)	
	SAR '000	SAR '000	SAR '000	SAR '000
Net income for the period	65,047	52,269	179,947	108,773
Other comprehensive income / (loss): Items that will not be reclassified to the statement of income in subsequent periods:				
 Net changes in fair value of equity investments classified as fair value through other comprehensive income (FVOCI) 	2,214	(26,619)	43,089	29,802
Other comprehensive income / (loss) for the period	2,214	(26,619)	43,089	29,802
Total comprehensive income for the period	67,261	25,650	223,036	138,575

INTERIM CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY (UNAUDITED) FOR THE PERIODS / YEAR ENDED

For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2023 (Unaudited)	Share capital SAR '000	Statutory reserve SAR '000	Fair value reserve SAR '000	Accumulated losses SAR '000	Total SAR '000
Balance at 1 January 2023	7,500,000	1,753	16,163	(286,146)	7,231,770
Net income for the period	-	-	-	179,947	179,947
Other comprehensive income for the period	-	-	43,089	-	43,089
Total comprehensive income for the period	-	-	43,089	179,947	223,036
Disposal of FVOCI equity investments	-	-	(60,164)	60,164	-
Balance at 30 September 2023	7,500,000	1,753	(912)	(46,035)	7,454,806
For the year ended 31 December 2022 (Audited)	Share capital SAR '000	Statutory reserve SAR '000	Fair value reserve SAR '000	Accumulated losses SAR '000	Total SAR '000
Balance at 1 January 2022	7,500,000	1,753	22,917	(407,125)	7,117,545
Net income for the year	-	-	-	131,012	131,012
Other comprehensive loss for the year	-	-	(6,754)	(10,033)	(16,787)
Total comprehensive income for the year	-	-	(6,754)	120,979	114,225
Balance at 31 December 2022	7,500,000	1,753	16,163	(286,146)	7,231,770
For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2022 (Unaudited) Balance at 1 January 2022	Share capital SAR '000 7,500,000	Statutory reserve SAR '000	Fair value reserve SAR '000 22,917	Accumulated losses SAR '000 (407,125)	Total SAR '000 7,117,545
Net income for the period	-	-	-	108,773	108,773
Other comprehensive income for the period	-	-	29,802	-	29,802
Total comprehensive income for the period	-	-	29,802	108,773	138,575
Balance at 30 September 2022	7,500,000	1,753	52,719	(298,352)	7,256,120

INTERIM CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS (UNAUDITED) FOR THE NINE-MONTH PERIODS ENDED

	Note	2023 (Unaudited) SAR '000	2022 (Unaudited) SAR '000
OPERATING ACTIVITIES Net income before zakat for the period		221,634	130,469
Adjustments to reconcile net income before zakat to net cash flow from operating activities:			
Depreciation and amortisation		24,851	23,785
Depreciation of right-of-use assets		17,283	16,884
Interest expense on lease liabilities		8,393	8,152
Expected credit losses on investments		205	195
Expected credit losses on loans and advances		115,840	57,010
Gains on FVSI investments		(22,836)	(15,958)
Gains on other financial instruments		(7,952)	(21,315)
		357,418	199,222
Net (increase) / decrease in operating assets:			
Statutory deposit with SAMA		(265,146)	(203,922)
Due from banks and other financial institutions		30,100	(55)
Positive fair value derivatives		(12,600)	(186,177)
Loans and advances		(1,644,106)	1,579,254
Other assets		(12,647)	36,812
Net increase / (decrease) in operating liabilities:			
Due to banks and other financial institutions		1,980,667	(1,263,078)
Customers' deposits		1,918,090	1,189,249
Negative fair value derivatives		(13,333)	80,189
Other liabilities		367,322	194,999
Net cash from operating activities		2,705,765	1,626,493
INVESTING ACTIVITIES			
Purchase of investments		(1,301,298)	(1,651,761)
Proceed from sale of investments		302,944	-
Purchase of furniture, fixtures, equipment and intangible assets		(52,413)	(29,141)
Net cash used in investing activities		(1,050,767)	(1,680,902)
FINANCING ACTIVITY			_
Lease liabilities paid		(13,620)	(12,920)
Net cash used in financing activity		(13,620)	(12,920)
· ·			(,)
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents		1,641,378	(67,329)
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the period	12	8,110,176	5,857,811
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT THE END OF THE PERIOD	12	9,751,554	5,790,482

1. INCORPORATION AND REGISTRATION

Gulf International Bank - Saudi Arabia (a Closed Joint Stock Company - incorporated in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia) (the "Bank") was formed after conversion from a foreign branch in accordance with Ministerial resolution number 2007 dated 14 March 2018G, corresponding to 26 Jumada Al-Thani 1439H, and SAMA approval number 391000082125 dated 9 April 2018G, corresponding to 23 Rajab 1439H.

The Bank commenced its operations as a Closed Joint Stock Company on 3 April 2019G, corresponding to 27 Rajab 1440H. The Bank operates under Commercial registration number 2052001920 through its three locations in Riyadh, Jeddah and Dhahran. The address of the Bank's Head Office is as follows:

Gulf International Bank - Saudi Arabia 5515 Cooperative Council Road Al Khuzama Area, unit No: 54, Al Khobar Kingdom of Saudi Arabia

The Bank's activities comprise wholesale, commercial, and retail banking services. The Bank also provides to its customers Shariah-compliant products that are approved and supervised by an independent Shariah Board established by the Bank.

Following are the subsidiaries of the Bank (collectively referred to as "the Group").

	Ownership interest % held by the owners of the Bank			
Name of subsidiary	30.09.23	31.12.22	Country of incorporation	
(a) GIB Capital Company	100	100	Kingdom of Saudi Arabia	
(b) Dar Enjaz Gulf Real Estate Company	100	100	Kingdom of Saudi Arabia	
(c) GIB KSA Markets Limited	100	100	Cayman Islands	

- a. GIB Capital Company a limited liability company incorporated in Kingdom of Saudi Arabia under commercial registration no. 1010244294 provides financial advisory services in connection with equity placements, mergers, disposals and acquisitions, privatisations, debt capital market products and services, strategic debt advisory and asset management. GIB Capital's clients include institutional investors and high net worth ("HNW") individuals.
- b. Incorporated in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia under commercial registration no.1010326338, issued in Riyadh. The Subsidiary was formed with the approval of SAMA for the purpose of dealing, managing and holding real estate on behalf of the Bank.
- **c.** A limited liability company incorporated in the Cayman Islands. The Company is engaged in derivatives trading and repo activities.

2. BASIS OF PREPARATION

The interim condensed consolidated financial statements of the Group as at and for the period ended 30 September 2023 have been prepared in accordance with International Accounting Standard 34 - Interim Financial Reporting (IAS 34) as endorsed in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia and other standards and pronouncements issued by the Saudi Organization for Chartered and Professional Accountants (SOCPA). The interim condensed consolidated financial statements do not include all the information and disclosures required in the annual financial statements, and should be read in conjunction with the Group's annual consolidated financial statements as at 31 December 2022.

The consolidated financial statements of the Group as at and for the year ended 31 December 2022, were prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS) as endorsed in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia and other standards and pronouncements issued by SOCPA. The interim condensed consolidated financial statements are expressed in Saudi Arabian Riyals (SR) and amounts are rounded to the nearest thousand except where otherwise stated and the functional currency of the Group is Saudi Riyal except where otherwise stated in the notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements.

The preparation of interim condensed consolidated financial statements requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, income and expense. Actual results may differ from these estimates. In preparing these interim condensed consolidated financial statements, significant judgements made by the management in applying the Group's accounting policies and the key sources of estimation were consistent with those that were applied to the consolidated financial statements as at and for the year ended 31 December 2022.

The new Companies Law issued through Royal Decree M/132 on 1/12/1443H (corresponding to 30 June 2022) (hereinafter referred as "the Law") came into force on 26/6/1444H (corresponding to 19 January 2023). For certain provisions of the Law, full compliance is expected not later than two years from 26/6/1444H (corresponding to 19 January 2023). The management has assessed the impact of the New Companies Law on the Group and believe to be insignificant.

3. IMPACT OF CHANGES IN ACCOUNTING POLICIES DUE TO ADOPTION OF NEW STANDARDS

a) New standards, interpretations and amendments adopted by the Group

The accounting policies adopted in the preparation of the interim condensed consolidated financial statements are consistent with those followed in the preparation of the Group's annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2022. The Group has not early adopted any standard, interpretation or amendment that has been issued but is not yet effective. Several amendments apply for the first time in 2023, but do not have a material impact on the interim condensed consolidated financial statements of the Group.

Description

Effective date

Standards, interpretations, amendments

amenuments	Description	Ellective date
Narrow scope amendments to IAS 1, Practice statement 2 and IAS 8	The amendments aim to improve accounting policy disclosures and to help users of the financial statements to distinguish between changes in accounting estimates and changes in accounting policies.	beginning on or after 1
Amendment to IAS 12- deferred tax related to assets and liabilities arising from a single transaction	These amendments require companies to recognise deferred tax on transactions that, on initial recognition give rise to equal amounts of taxable and deductible temporary differences.	beginning on or after 1
Amendment to IAS 12 - International tax reform - pillar two model rules	These amendments give companies temporary relief from accounting for deferred taxes arising from the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development's (OECD) international tax reform. The amendments also introduce targeted disclosure requirements for affected companies.	beginning on or after 1 January 2023

IMPACT OF CHANGES IN ACCOUNTING POLICIES DUE TO ADOPTION OF NEW STANDARDS (continued) 3.

most likely to be impacted.

New standards, interpretations and amendments adopted by the Group (continued)

Standards,	interp	retations,
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b)

amendments	Description	Effective date					
IFRS 17, 'Insurance contracts', as amended in December 2021	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	Annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2023					
Accounting standards issued but not yet effective							
Standards, interpretations, amendments	Description	Effective date					
Amendment to IFRS 16 - Leases on	These amendments include requirements for sale and						
sale and leaseback	leaseback transactions in IFRS 16 to explain how an	1 January 2024					
	entity accounts for a sale and leaseback after the date of						
	Tellity accounts for a safe and leasenach after the date of						

Amendments to IAS 7 and IFRS 7	7
on Supplier finance arrangements	

These amendments require disclosures to enhance the 1 January 2024 transparency of supplier finance arrangements and their effects on a company's liabilities, cash flows and exposure to liquidity risk. The disclosure requirements are the IASB's response to investors' concerns that some companies' supplier finance arrangements are not sufficiently visible, hindering investors' analysis.

some or all the lease payments are variable lease payments that do not depend on an index or rate are

Amendment to IAS 1 - Non-current liabilities with covenants

These amendments clarify how conditions with which an 1 January 2024 entity must comply within twelve months after the reporting period affect the classification of a liability. The amendments also aim to improve information an entity provides related to liabilities subject to these conditions

IFRS S1, 'General requirements for disclosure of sustainability-related financial information

This standard includes the core framework for the disclosure of material information about sustainabilityrelated risks and opportunities across an entity's value chain.

1 January 2024 subject endorsement from SOCPA

IFRS S2, 'Climate-related disclosures'

This is the first thematic standard issued that sets out 1 January 2024 subject requirements for entities to disclose information about climate-related risks and opportunities.

to endorsement from SOCPA

4. CASH AND BALANCES WITH SAUDI CENTRAL BANK (SAMA)

	30.09.23	31.12.22	30.09.22
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)	(Unaudited)
Money market placements with SAMA (note 4.1)	7,043,000	3,587,000	2,752,751
Statutory deposits (note 4.2)	1,809,698	1,544,552	1,761,443
Cash in hand	18,366	15,784	15,105
Current account	5,707	3,490	2,784
	8,876,771	5,150,826	4,532,083

- **4.1** Money market placements with SAMA represents overnight reverse repo placement with SAMA that mature on 1 October 2023 (31 December 2022: 1 January 2023 and 30 September: 2 October 2022).
- 4.2 In accordance with the Banking Control Law and regulations issued by SAMA, the Bank is required to maintain a statutory deposit with SAMA at stipulated percentages of its customer demand, savings, time and other deposits, calculated at the end of each month. The statutory deposits with SAMA are not available to finance the Bank's day-to-day operations and therefore are not part of cash and cash equivalents (note 12), when preparing the interim condensed consolidated statement of cash flows.

5. DUE FROM BANKS AND OTHER FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

	30.09.23	31.12.22	30.09.22
	(Unaudited)_	(Audited)	(Unaudited)
Money market placements	1,844,016	3,111,431	1,345,267
Current accounts	840,465	1,422,571	1,704,675
	2,684,481	4,534,002	3,049,942

The credit quality of due from banks and other financial institutions is assessed using external credit rating agencies. The above due from banks and other financial institutions balances are neither past due nor impaired. Due from banks and other financial institutions only includes on demand balances and short-term placements are in investment grade category and impact of expected credit losses is considered to be immaterial.

6. INVESTMENTS

a) Investment securities are classified as follows:

•	30.09.23	31.12.22	30.09.22
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)	(Unaudited)
Investments held at amortised cost - gross (6f)	7,595,520	6,294,222	7,014,505
Less: expected credit losses (6g)	(1,440)	(1,235)	(1,256)
Investments held at amortised cost - net (6c)	7,594,080	6,292,987	7,013,249
Investments held at FVSI (6d)	248,930	203,003	221,205
Investments held FVOCI (6e)	38,465	296,412	333,196
, ,	7,881,475	6,792,402	7,567,650
b) The analysis of investments by counterparty is as follows:			
	30.09.23	31.12.22	30.09.22
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)	(Unaudited)
Government and quasi government	6,574,839	5,485,459	6,312,278
Corporate	659,651	925,709	995,980
Banks and other financial institutions	648,425	382,469	260,648
Less: expected credit losses	(1,440)	(1,235)	(1,256)
	7,881,475	6,792,402	7,567,650

6. INVESTMENTS (continued)

c) Investments held at amortised cost (AC)

30 September 2023 (Unaudited)	Quoted	Unquoted	Total
Debt securities - fixed-rate securities	7,254,648	15,234	7,269,882
Debt securities - floating-rate securities	249,084	76,554	325,638
Less: expected credit losses	(1,366)	(74)	(1,440)
	7,502,366	91,714	7,594,080
31 December 2022 (Audited)	Quoted	Unquoted	Total
Debt securities - fixed-rate securities	5,868,887	15,071	5,883,958
Debt securities - floating-rate securities	335,014	75,250	410,264
Less: expected credit losses	(1,162)	(73)	(1,235)
Less. expected credit losses	6,202,739	90,248	6,292,987
	0,202,700	30,240	0,232,307
30 September 2022 (Unaudited)	Quoted	Unquoted	Total
Debt securities - fixed-rate securities	6,583,093	15,180	6,598,273
Debt securities - floating-rate securities	340,256	75,976	416,232
Less: expected credit losses	(1,182)	(74)	(1,256)
	6,922,167	91,082	7,013,249
d) Investments held at fair value through statement of income (FVS	il)		
	30.09.23	31.12.22	30.09.22
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)	(Unaudited)
Mutual funds	226,278	179,515	195,508
Equity investments	22,652	23,488	25,697
_ 	248,930	203,003	221,205
e) Investments held at fair value through other comprehensive inco	me (FVOCI)		
	30.09.23	31.12.22	30.09.22
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)	(Unaudited)
Equity investments	38,465	296,412	333,196

The FVOCI designation was made on the basis that the investments are expected to be held for the long-term for strategic purposes. During the period, the Group disposed of certain investments measured at FVOCI and realised a total gain of SAR 60 million. These equity securities were disposed of due to a strategic decision by the investment committee.

The Following table shows the reconciliation from opening balances to the closing balances for level 3 fair value of FVOCI investments:

	30.09.23	31.12.22	30.09.22
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)	(Unaudited)
Balance at 1 January	6,883	6,098	6,098
Further investments made	-	3,750	3,750
Net change in fair value	3,408	(2,965)	-
Balance at period / year end	10,291	6,883	9,848

6. INVESTMENTS (continued)

f) The following table shows the reconciliation of gross carrying amounts from the opening to the closing balance of the investments held at amortised cost:

30 September 2023 (Unaudited)	Stage 1 (12- month ECL)	Total
Balance at 1 January 2023	6,294,222	6,294,222
Net change	1,301,298	1,301,298
Balance at 30 September 2023	7,595,520	7,595,520
31 December 2022 (Audited)	Stage 1 (12-	
	month ECL)	Total
Balance at 1 January 2022	5,362,744	5,362,744
Net change	931,478	931,478
Balance at 31 December 2022	6,294,222	6,294,222
30 September 2022 (Unaudited)	Stage 1 (12-	
	month ECL)	Total
Balance at 1 January 2022	5,362,744	5,362,744
Net change	1,651,761	1,651,761
Balance at 30 September 2022	7,014,505	7,014,505

g) The following table shows the reconciliation of expected credit losses on investments held at amortised cost from the opening to the closing balance:

30 September 2023 (Unaudited)	Stage 1 (12-	
	month ECL)	Total
Balance at 1 January 2023	1,235	1,235
Net remeasurement of loss allowance	205	205
Balance at 30 September 2023	1,440	1,440
31 December 2022 (Audited)	Stage 1 (12-	
	month ECL)	Total
Balance at 1 January 2022	1,061	1,061
Net remeasurement of loss allowance	174	174
Balance at 31 December 2022	1,235	1,235
30 September 2022 (Unaudited)	Stage 1 (12-	
	month ECL)	Total
Balance at 1 January 2022	1,061	1,061
Net remeasurement of loss allowance	195	195
Balance at 30 September 2022	1,256	1,256

h) Total investments include Shariah based investments amounting to SAR 4.9 billion (31 December 2022: SAR 4.6 billion, 30 September 2022: SAR 3.7 billion)

7. LOANS AND ADVANCES

a) Loans and advances are classified as follows:

30 September 2023 (Unaudited)	Commercial loans	Overdrafts	Retail loans	Total
Performing loans and advances	24,401,582	733,389	1,231,678	26,366,649
Non-performing loans and advances	565,083	-	17,919	583,002
Loans and advances, gross	24,966,665	733,389	1,249,597	26,949,651
Less: expected credit losses	(600,453)	(437)	(30,167)	(631,057)
Loans and advances, net	24,366,212	732,952	1,219,430	26,318,594
31 December 2022 (Audited)	Commercial loans	Overdrafts	Retail loans	Total
Performing loans and advances	21,632,155	1,837,919	1,329,765	24,799,839
Non-performing loans and advances	623,290	-	8,210	631,500
Loans and advances, gross	22,255,445	1,837,919	1,337,975	25,431,339
Less: expected credit losses	(612,668)	(1,059)	(26,875)	(640,602)
Loans and advances, net	21,642,777	1,836,860	1,311,100	24,790,737
30 September 2022 (Unaudited)	Commercial loans	Overdrafts	Retail loans	Total
Performing loans and advances	19,000,309	1,477,754	1,458,805	21,936,868
Non-performing loans and advances	602,181	<u> </u>	7,039	609,220
Loans and advances, gross	19,602,490	1,477,754	1,465,844	22,546,088
Less: expected credit losses	(582,473)	(1,460)	(23,812)	(607,745)
Loans and advances, net	19,020,017	1,476,294	1,442,032	21,938,343

b) Reconciliation of gross carrying amounts:

30 September 2023 (Unaudited)	Stage 1 (12- month ECL)	Stage 2 (lifetime ECL for increase in SICR but not impaired)	Stage 3 (lifetime ECL credit- impaired)	Total
Balance at 1 January 2023	23,858,497	941,342	631,500	25,431,339
Transfers during the period				
Transfer to Stage 1	565,315	(565,315)	-	-
Transfer to Stage 2	(519,328)	519,328	-	-
Transfer to Stage 3	(1,272)	(45,221)	46,493	-
	44,715	(91,208)	46,493	-
Written-off during the period	-	-	(125,385)	(125,385)
Net change during the period	1,811,969	(198,666)	30,394	1,643,697
Balance at 30 September 2023	25,715,181	651,468	583,002	26,949,651

7. LOANS AND ADVANCES (continued)

b)	Reconciliation	of gross	carrying	amounts:	(continued)
					(

		Stage 2		
		(lifetime ECL for		
31 December 2022 (Audited)		increase in	Stage 3	
,	Stage 1 (12-	SICR but not	(lifetime ECL	
	month ECL)	impaired)	credit-impaired)	Total
Balance at 1 January 2022	22,349,026	1,204,609	578,072	24,131,707
Transfers during the year				
Transfer to Stage 1	57,932	(57,932)	-	-
Transfer to Stage 2	(2,233)	2,233	-	-
Transfer to Stage 3	(2,462)	(34,548)	37,010	-
	53,237	(90,247)	37,010	-
Written-off during the year	-	-	(8,681)	(8,681)
Net change during the year	1,456,234	(173,020)	25,099	1,308,313
Balance at 31 December 2022	23,858,497	941,342	631,500	25,431,339
				_
		Stage 2		
		(lifetime ECL for		
30 September 2022 (Unaudited)		increase in	Stage 3	
	Stage 1 (12-	SICR but not	(lifetime ECL	
	month ECL)	impaired)	credit-impaired)	Total
Balance at 1 January 2022	22,349,026	1,204,609	578,072	24,131,707
Transfers during the period		(== 00 t)		
Transfer to Stage 1	57,881	(57,881)	-	-
Transfer to Stage 2	(41,539)	41,539	-	-
Transfer to Stage 3	(1,966)	(14,313)	16,279	-
	14,376	(30,655)	16,279	- (0.050)
Written-off during the period	- (4.400.047)	- (4.40.074)	(6,052)	(6,052)
Net change during the period	(1,460,217)	(140,271)	20,921	(1,579,567)
Balance at 30 September 2022	20,903,185	1,033,683	609,220	22,546,088
A) Deconciliation of avanceted availed leaders				

c) Reconciliation of expected credit losses:

30 September 2023 (Unaudited)	Stage 1 (12- month ECL)	Stage 2 (lifetime ECL for increase in SICR but not impaired)	Stage 3 (lifetime ECL credit- impaired)	Total
Balance at 1 January 2023	76,354	148,430	415,818	640,602
Transfers during the period	•	•	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	,
Transfer to Stage 1	15,093	(15,093)	-	-
Transfer to Stage 2	(1,389)	1,389	-	-
Transfer to Stage 3	(16)	(29,817)	29,833	-
	13,688	(43,521)	29,833	-
Charge/(reversal) during the period				
Corporate	4,716	30,338	59,673	94,727
Retail	(2,993)	(862)	24,968	21,113
	1,723	29,476	84,641	115,840
Written-off during the period				
Corporate	-	-	(107,530)	(107,530)
Retail		-	(17,855)	(17,855)
			(125,385)	(125,385)
Balance at 30 September 2023	91,765	134,385	404,907	631,057

7. LOANS AND ADVANCES (continued)

c) Reconciliation of expected credit losses: (continued)

c) Reconciliation of expected credit losses: (co	onunuea)			
		Stage 2		
		(lifetime ECL for		
31 December 2022 (Audited)		increase in	Stage 3	
	Stage 1 (12-	SICR but not	(lifetime ECL	
	month ECL)	impaired)	credit-impaired)	Total
Balance at 1 January 2022	61,364	171,311	324,112	556,787
Transfers during the year				
Transfer to Stage 1	982	(982)	-	_
Transfer to Stage 2	(28)	28	-	_
Transfer to Stage 3	(39)	(7,725)	7,764	_
Trailerer to etage e	915	(8,679)	7,764	_
Charge/(reversal) during the year		(0,010)	.,	
Corporate	13,337	(14,082)	77,534	76,789
Retail	738	(120)	15,089	15,707
. Totali	14,075	(14,202)	92,623	92,496
Written-off during the year	11,070	(11,202)	02,020	02,100
Corporate	-	_	-	_
Retail	_	_	(8,681)	(8,681)
. Totali		<u>-</u>	(8,681)	(8,681)
Balance at 31 December 2022	76,354	148,430	415,818	640,602
		Stage 2		
		(lifetime ECL for		
30 September 2022 (Unaudited)		increase in	Stage 3	
30 September 2022 (Griadulted)	Stage 1 (12-	SICR but not	(lifetime ECL	
	month ECL)	impaired)	credit-impaired)	Total
Balance at 1 January 2022	61,364	171,311	324,112	556,787
·	01,004	171,011	02 -1 ,112	000,707
Transfers during the period		(000)		
Transfer to Stage 1	982	(982)	-	-
Transfer to Stage 2	(130)	130	-	-
Transfer to Stage 3	(13)	(3,192)	3,205	-
	839	(4,044)	3,205	-
Charge/(reversal) during the period		(= aa=)		
Corporate	14,344	(5,327)	38,518	47,535
Retail	(306)	743	9,038	9,475
IAC SECOND COLUMN TO A SECOND CO	14,038	(4,584)	47,556	57,010
Written-off during the period				
Corporate	- 1	-	(0.050)	(0.050)
Retail	-	-	(6,052)	(6,052)
D-l	70.041	100.000	(6,052)	(6,052)
Balance at 30 September 2022	76,241	162,683	368,821	607,745
d) Expected credit losses' charge for the period	d / year:	00 00 00	04 40 00	20.00.00
		30.09.23	31.12.22	30.09.22
0	_	(Unaudited)	(Audited)	(Unaudited)
Corporate		94,727	76,789	47,535
Retail	_	21,113	15,707	9,475
Total	=	115,840	92,496	57,010
	_			

e) Total loans and advances include Shariah based loans and advances amounting to SAR 15.7 billion (31 December 2022: SAR 15.6 billion, 30 September 2022: SAR 13.6 billion).

8. DUE TO BANKS AND OTHER FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

	30.09.23 (Unaudited)	31.12.22 (Audited)	30.09.22 (Unaudited)
Money market deposits (note 8.1)	6,084,194	4,119,310	875,194
Current accounts	84,515	68,732	188,645
	6,168,709	4,188,042	1,063,839

8.1 Money market deposits include profit free deposits of SAR 358 million (2022: SAR 532 million) from SAMA with original tenures ranging from 1 to 4.75 years in order to offset the modification losses incurred in deferring the payments.

9. CUSTOMERS' DEPOSITS

	30.09.23	31.12.22	30.09.22
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)	(Unaudited)
Demand Time Saving Margin	17,503,595 13,426,761 337,533 245,211 31,513,100	15,001,961 13,346,902 323,649 922,498 29,595,010	18,621,043 9,331,484 301,629 171,553 28,425,709

Customers' deposits include Shariah based deposits amounting to SAR 14.1 billion (31 December 2022: SAR 13.7 billion, 30 September 2022: SAR 8.7 billion).

10. DERIVATIVES AND FOREIGN EXCHANGE INSTRUMENTS

The tables below summarise the positive and negative fair values of derivative financial instruments, together with the notional amounts. The notional amounts, which provide an indication of the volumes of the transactions outstanding at the year-end, do not necessarily reflect the amounts of future cash flows involved. These notional amounts, therefore, are neither indicative of the Group's exposure to credit risk, which is generally limited to the positive fair value of the derivatives, nor market risk.

30 September 2023 (Unaudited)	Positive fair value	Negative fair value	Notional amount
Held for trading Commission rate swaps Commission rate futures and currency options Forward foreign exchange Others	160,877 141,075 13,926 15,934	(153,138) (136,777) (12,543) (15,768)	7,217,616 14,516,984 953,663 348,514
Held as fair value hedge Commission rate swaps - loans and investments Commission rate swaps - deposits	72,469 33,751 438,032	(318,226)	1,393,516 986,879 25,417,172

10. DERIVATIVES AND FOREIGN EXCHANGE INSTRUMENTS (continued)

31 December 2022 (Audited)	Positive fair value	Negative fair value	Notional amount
Held for trading Commission rate swaps Commission rate futures and currency options Forward foreign exchange Others	177,232	(172,954)	10,145,434
	136,765	(136,851)	7,635,631
	16,202	(15,393)	629,019
	4,037	(3,835)	329,413
Held as fair value hedge Commission rate swaps - loans and investments Commission rate swaps - deposits	76,582	(87)	1,294,886
	6,662	(2,439)	999,586
	417,480	(331,559)	21,033,969
30 September 2022 (Unaudited)	Positive fair value	Negative fair value	Notional amount
Held for trading Commission rate swaps Commission rate futures and options Currency options Forward foreign exchange contracts Others	158,856	(154,506)	10,618,910
	81,997	(81,997)	6,424,608
	48,113	(48,113)	2,372,656
	9,762	(11,093)	505,919
	4,755	(4,500)	322,801
Held as fair value hedge Commission rate swaps - loans and investments Commission rate swaps - deposits	32,245 32,823 368,551	(2,656) (302,865)	857,537 693,656 21,796,087

11. CONTINGENCIES AND COMMITMENTS

a) Legal proceedings

As at 30 September 2023, there were no significant legal proceedings outstanding against the Group which requires a disclosure or provision. The Group is subject to legal proceedings in the ordinary course of business.

b) Credit related contingencies and commitments

i) The breakdown of credit related contingencies and commitment is as follows:

	30.09.23	31.12.22	30.09.22
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)	(Unaudited)
Letters of guarantee	12,662,800	11,150,947	9,771,862
Irrevocable commitments to extend credit Letters of credit	6,280,117	2,695,949	5,073,123
	3,185,548	2,006,989	2,520,431
Acceptances	1,445,087	1,452,691	1,036,804
	23,573,552	17,306,576	18,402,220

ii) Reconciliation of exposure of financial contingencies and commitments:

30 September 2023 (Unaudited)	Stage 1 (12- month ECL)	Stage 2 (lifetime ECL but not credit- impaired)	Stage 3 (lifetime ECL credit-impaired)	Total
Balance at 1 January 2023 Transfers during the period	15,507,553	1,444,009	355,014	17,306,576
Transfer to Stage 1 Transfer to Stage 2 Transfer to Stage 3	(16,173) 808,505 -	16,173 (808,505) -	-	- - -
J	792,332	(792,332)	- -	-
Net change during the period	6,322,515	(14,449)	(41,090)	6,266,976
Balance at 30 September 2023	22,622,400	637,228	313,924	23,573,552
31 December 2022 (Audited)	Stage 1 (12- month ECL)	Stage 2 (lifetime ECL but not credit-impaired)	Stage 3 (lifetime ECL credit- impaired)	Total
Balance at 1 January 2022	14,164,314	1,353,003	409,627	15,926,944
Transfers during the year Transfer to Stage 1 Transfer to Stage 2 Transfer to Stage 3	117,960 - - - 117,960	(117,960) - - - (117,960)	- - -	- - - -
Net change during the year	1,225,279	208,966	(54,613)	1,379,632
Balance at 31 December 2022	15,507,553	1,444,009	355,014	17,306,576

11. CONTINGENCIES AND COMMITMENTS (continued)

ii)	Reconciliation of exposure of financial contingencies and commitments: ((continued)	,

30 September 2022 (Unaudited)	Stage 1 (12- month ECL)	Stage 2 (lifetime ECL but not credit-impaired)	Stage 3 (lifetime ECL credit- impaired)	Total
30 September 2022 (Orlaudited)	IIIOIIIII LOL)	credit-impaired)	<u> </u>	10181
Balance at 1 January 2022	14,164,314	1,353,003	409,627	15,926,944
Transfers during the period				-
Transfer to Stage 1	99,959	(99,959)	-	-
Transfer to Stage 2	(5,423)	5,423	-	-
Transfer to Stage 3	-	-	-	-
	94,536	(94,536)	-	-
Net change during the period	2,482,804	22,385	(29,913)	2,475,276
Balance at 30 September 2022	16,741,654	1,280,852	379,714	18,402,220

iii) Reconciliation of expected credit losses on financial contingencies and commitments:

,		Stage 2		
		(lifetime ECL	Stage 3	
	Stage 1 (12-	but not credit-	(lifetime ECL	
30 September 2023 (Unaudited)	month ECL)	impaired)	credit-impaired)	Total
Balance at 1 January 2023	12,056	12,286	116,995	141,337
Transfers during the period				
Transfer to Stage 1	4,344	(4,344)	-	-
Transfer to Stage 2	(90)	90	-	-
Transfer to Stage 3	-	- (1.27.1)	-	-
	4,254	(4,254)	- (4.000)	-
Charge / (reversal) during the period	4,768	480	(4,839)	409
Balance at 30 September 2023	21,078	8,512	112,156	141,746
		Stage 2 (lifetime	Stage 3 (lifetime	
	Stage 1 (12-	ECL but not	ECL credit-	
31 December 2022 (Audited)	month ECL)	credit-impaired)	impaired)	Total
Balance at 1 January 2022	8,723	6,060	123,412	138,195
Transfers during the year				
Transfer to Stage 1	503	(503)	-	-
Transfer to Stage 2	-	- 1	-	-
Transfer to Stage 3	-	-	-	-
	503	(503)	-	-
Charge / (reversal) during the year	2,830	6,729	(6,417)	3,142
Balance at 31 December 2022	12,056	12,286	116,995	141,337
		Stage 2 (lifetime	Stage 3 (lifetime	
	Stage 1 (12-	ECL but not	ECL credit-	
30 September 2022 (Unaudited)	month ECL)	credit-impaired)	impaired)	Total
Balance at 1 January 2022	8,723	6,060	123,412	138,195
Transfers during the period	,	,	,	•
Transfer to Stage 1	(225)	225	-	-
Transfer to Stage 2	(64)	64	-	-
Transfer to Stage 3	- (200)	-	-	-
Chargo / (royargal) during the period	(289) 7,744	289 1,289	- (0.720)	- 313
Charge / (reversal) during the period			(8,720)	
Balance at 30 September 2022	16,178	7,638	114,692	138,508

12. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

	30.09.23	31.12.22	30.09.22
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)	(Unaudited)
Cash and balances with			
Saudi Central Bank (SAMA) excluding statutory deposit	7,067,073	3,606,274	2,770,640
Due from banks and other financial institutions with			
original maturities of three-months or less	2,684,481	4,503,902	3,019,842
	9,751,554	8,110,176	5,790,482

13. ZAKAT

Gulf International Bank - Saudi Arabia

The Bank has filed its zakat declaration with the Zakat, Tax and Customs Authority ("ZATCA") for the periods / years from 2019 till 31 December 2022. The assessments have been finalised by ZATCA for the period / year 2019 and 2020, without any additional liability, however, no assessment has been raised by the ZATCA for the years 2021 and 2022.

GIB Capital Company

In 2016, the Company obtained an approval from ZATCA for an exemption to pay zakat. Accordingly, the Company has not considered zakat for the years from 2016 to 2022.

14. SHARE CAPITAL AND EARNINGS PER SHARE

The authorised, issued and fully paid share capital at 30 September 2023 comprised 750 million shares (31 December 2022 and 30 September 2022; 750 million shares) of SAR 10 each. The shareholders of the Bank comprise: Gulf International Bank B.S.C. (50%) and Public Investment Fund (50%). Public Investment Fund (Sovereign Wealth Fund of the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia) is the ultimate parent of the Group. Basic and diluted earnings per share for the periods ended 30 September 2023 and 2022 is calculated on a weighted average basis by dividing the net income for the period by 750 million shares.

15. FAIR VALUE OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The fair value measurement is based on the presumption that the transaction takes place either:

- a. In the accessible principal market for the asset or liability; or
- b. In the absence of a principal market, in the most advantageous accessible market for the asset or liability.

The fair values of on-balance sheet financial instruments are not significantly different from their carrying amounts included in the interim condensed consolidated financial statements.

Determination of fair value and fair value hierarchy

The Group uses the following hierarchy for determining and disclosing the fair value of financial instruments:

- Level 1 Quoted (unadjusted) market prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.
- Level 2 Inputs other than quoted prices included in level 1 that are observable either directly (i.e. as prices) or indirectly (i.e. derived from prices). This category includes instruments valued using: quoted market prices in active markets for similar instruments; quoted prices for identical or similar instruments in markets that are considered less than active or other valuation techniques in which all significant inputs are directly or indirectly observable from market data.
- Level 3 Inputs that are unobservable. This category includes all instruments for which the valuation technique include inputs that are not observable and the unobservable inputs have a significant effect on the instrument's valuation. This category includes instruments that are valued based on quoted prices for similar instruments for which significant unobservable adjustments or assumptions are required to reflect differences between the instruments.

15. FAIR VALUE OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (continued)

For assets and liabilities that are recognised at fair value on a recurring basis, the Group determines whether transfers have occurred between levels in the hierarchy by re-assessing categorisation (based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement as a whole) at the end of each reporting period. There were no changes in the Group's valuation processes, valuation techniques, and types of inputs used in the fair value measurements during the period.

The following table shows the carrying amounts and fair values of financial assets and financial liabilities, including their levels in the fair value hierarchy for financial instruments. It does not include fair value information for financial assets and financial liabilities not measured at fair value if the carrying amount is a reasonable approximation to fair value.

		Fair value			
At 30 September 2023 (Unaudited)	Carrying value	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets measured at fair value:					
Investments held at FVOCI Investments held at FVSI Positive fair value of derivatives	38,465 248,930 438,032	28,174 22,652 -	- 226,278 438,032	10,291 - -	38,465 248,930 438,032
Financial assets not measured at fair value:					
Investments at amortised cost, net Loans and advances, net	7,594,080 26,318,594	-	5,050,751 -	2,363,432 26,028,086	7,414,183 26,028,086
			Fair v	value	
At 31 December 2022 (Audited)	Carrying value	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets measured at fair value:					
Investments held at FVOCI	296,412	289,529	-	6,883	296,412
Investments held at FVSI Positive fair value of derivatives	203,003 417,480	23,488 -	179,515 417,480	-	203,003 417,480
Financial assets not measured at fair value:					
Investments at amortised cost, net Loans and advances, net	6,292,987 24,790,737	-	4,127,401 -	2,004,015 25,138,163	6,131,416 25,138,163
			Fair v	value	
At 30 September 2022 (Unaudited)	Carrying value	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets measured at fair value:					
Investments held at FVOCI	333,196	323,348	-	9,848	333,196
Investments held at FVSI Positive fair value of derivatives	221,205 368,551	25,697 -	195,508 368,551	-	221,205 368,551
Financial assets not measured at fair value:					
Investments at amortised cost, net Loans and advances, net	7,013,249 21,938,343	-	3,217,828 -	3,427,769 22,153,961	6,645,597 22,153,961

15. FAIR VALUE OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (continued)

		Fair value			
At 30 September 2023 (Unaudited)	Carrying value	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial liabilities measured at fair value: Negative fair value of derivatives	318,226	-	318,226	-	318,226
Financial liabilities not measured at fair value: Customers' deposits	31,513,100	-	-	30,915,547	30,915,547
			Fair v	alue	
At 31 December 2022 (Audited)	Carrying value	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial liabilities measured at fair value: Negative fair value of derivatives	331,559	-	331,559	-	331,559
Financial liabilities not measured at fair value: Customers' deposits	29,595,010	-	-	28,912,211	28,912,211
			Fair v	alue	
At 31 September 2022 (Unaudited)	Carrying value	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial liabilities measured at fair value: Negative fair value of derivatives	302,865	-	302,865	-	302,865
Financial liabilities not measured at fair value: Customers' deposits	28,425,709	-	-	28,084,499	28,084,499

Cash and balances with SAMA, due from banks and other financial institutions, due to banks and other financial institutions and other short-term receivables and payables are assumed to have fair values that reasonably approximate their corresponding carrying values due to the short-term nature. Loans and advances and customers' deposits are classified as Level 3, the fair value of which is determined by discounting future cash flows using expected market rates. Fair value of investments is determined using discounting future cash flows using expected market rates and observable market parameters relevant to the markets in which they are traded and are sourced from widely used market data service providers.

Derivatives are classified as Level 2 comprise over-the-counter special commission rate swaps, currency swaps, special commission rate options, forward foreign exchange contracts and other derivative financial instruments. These derivatives are fair valued using the Group's valuation models that are based on discounted cash flow techniques. The data inputs to these models are based on observable market parameters relevant to the markets in which they are traded and are sourced from widely used market data service providers.

There were no transfers between the levels of fair value hierarchies during the period.

16. CAPITAL ADEQUACY

The Group's objectives when managing capital are to comply with the capital requirements set by SAMA, to safeguard the Group's ability to continue as a going concern and to maintain a strong capital base.

Capital adequacy and the use of regulatory capital are monitored regularly by management. SAMA requires holding the minimum level of the regulatory capital of and maintaining a ratio of total regulatory capital to the risk-weighted asset at or above Basel prescribed minimum.

The Group monitors the adequacy of its capital using ratios established by SAMA. These ratios measure capital adequacy by comparing the Bank's eligible capital with its statement of financial position assets, commitments and notional amounts of derivatives at a weighted amount to reflect their relative risk.

The current period numbers are presented as per SAMA circular number 44047144 effective from 1 January 2023, while the prior period is based on Basel III regulations.

The following table summarizes the Group's Pillar-I Risk Weighted Assets, Tier I and Tier II Capital and Capital Adequacy Ratios.

	30.09.23	31.12.22	30.09.22
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)	(Unaudited)
Risk Weighted Assets (RWA)			
Credit risk RWA	39,513,071	34,974,262	32,598,734
Operational risk RWA	1,217,537	1,361,785	1,361,785
Market risk RWA	2,390,283	459,678	537,875
Total Pillar-I RWA	43,120,891	36,795,725	34,498,394
Tier I capital	7,376,911	7,182,483	7,209,538
Tier II capital	257,180	250,361	263,996
Total Tier I & II Capital	7,634,091	7,432,844	7,473,534
Capital adequacy ratios %			
Tier I ratio	17.11%	19.52%	20.90%
Tier I + Tier II ratio	17.70%	20.20%	21.66%
CET I ratio	17.11%	19.52%	20.90%

17. IBOR TRANSITION (INTEREST RATE BENCHMARK REFORMS)

A fundamental review and reform of major profit rate benchmarks are being undertaken globally. The IASB has published, in two phases, amendments to IFRS 9, IAS 39, IFRS 7, IFRS 4 and IFRS 16 in order to address issues that might affect financial reporting after the reform of an interest rate benchmark, including the replacement of an existing London Interbank Offer Rate ("LIBOR") with an alternative Risk-Free Rate ("RFR").

Management had put in place a robust transition project for those contracts which reference LIBOR and to transition them to the alternate benchmarks as applicable. This transition project considered changes to systems, processes, risk management policies, and models, as well as accounting implications. Further, the Bank has actively approached customers for awareness and led communication and negotiations with affected counterparties. As of 30 September 2023, transition is mostly completed for all impacted eligible instruments (loans, asset swaps, interest rate derivatives and term finance).

18. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

In the ordinary course of its activities, the Group transacts business with related parties. Related party transactions are governed by limits set by the Banking Control Law and regulations issued by SAMA. The Group uses the exemptions in respect of related parties' disclosures for government-related entities in IAS 24 "Related Party Disclosures". Transactions with related parties which are considered individually significant are included below.

(i) The significant balances resulting from such transactions included in the interim condensed consolidated financial statements are as follows:

	<u>-</u>	30.09.23	31.12.22	30.09.22
	Gulf International Bank BSC, its subsidiaries and branches:			
	Due from banks and other financial institutions	150,847	542,512	35,477
	Due to banks and other financial institutions	1,019,388	947,137	511,100
	Other assets	157,831	127,147	145,990
	Other liabilities	280,330	145,020	182,115
	Public Investment Fund and its subsidiaries:			
	Loans and advances	947,718	2,841,875	2,144,582
	Customers' deposits	9,722,182	10,296,798	12,560,794
(ii)	Off-balance sheet significant balances are as follows:			
	<u>-</u>	30.09.23	31.12.22	30.09.22
	Gulf International Bank BSC, its subsidiaries and branches:			
	Derivatives	9,827,021	12,004,034	10,901,757
	Contingencies and commitments	1,644,170	1,380,255	841,427
	Public Investment Fund and its subsidiaries:			
	Derivatives	2,531,807	2,457,918	2,458,108
	Contingencies and commitments	3,675,887	3,698,700	3,691,058

(iii) Significant income and expenses pertaining to transactions with related parties included in the interim condensed consolidated financial statements are as follows:

<u>-</u>	30.09.23	31.12.22	30.09.22
Gulf International Bank BSC, its subsidiaries and branches:			
Special commission income	35,753	1,477	4,933
Special commission expense	10,164	7,768	3,968
Fees and commission income and expense, net	334	318	169
Public Investment Fund and its subsidiaries:			
Special commission income	72,647	76,166	37,094
Special commission expense	405,863	161,685	70,025
Fees and commission income and expense, net	7,689	26,731	6,795

19. APPROVAL OF INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

These interim condensed consolidated financial statements were approved by the Board of Directors on 25 October 2023G (corresponding to 10 Rabi al-thani 1445H).